

Imperative Sentence

Structure

A. v - v + o

P. v - let + o + be + v3

Examples

A. v - ① open the door.
 v+ o

P. v - let the door be opened.

A. v - Inform the police.
 v+ o

P. v - let the police be informed.

Note -

Advice)

Structure:-

A. v - v + o

P. v - let + o + should + be + v3.

Example:

A. v - Help the poor.

P. v - let the poor should be helped.

A.V - love the children.

P.V - let the children ~~should~~ be loved.

Negative Form of Imperative Sentence:-

Structure:-

A.V - Don't + V + O

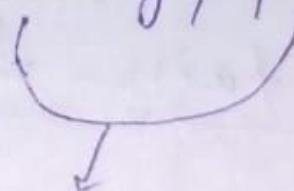
P.V - Let + O + not + be + V₃

As

A.V - Don't open the door.

P.V - Let the door not-be opened.

A.V - Kindly / please



P.V → You are requested to
+ The sentence.

As

A.V → Kindly read this letter.

P.V → You are requested to read this
letter.

A.V - Please give me a pen

P.V - You are requested to give me a pen.

Compound or complex sentence

A.V Ram is reading a book and Mohan is writing a letter.

P.V → A book is being read by Ram and a letter is being written by Mohan.

Double object

A.V - She gave me a book.
 $\overline{S} + \overline{V_2} + \overline{O_1} + \overline{O_2}$

I was given a book by her.

P.V - $[O_1] + Was/Were + V_3 + O_2 + by + (S)$

Uncertain Subject

We don't use (by + Agent) in P.V.

AS

A.V - Someone has stolen my pen.

P.V - My pen has been stolen.

Has/ have + infinitive and the voice.

A.V - to read, to laugh, to ~~eat~~, to go etc.

P.V - to be + V₃

As

A.V - He has to do this work

P.V - This work has to be done by him.

Take a definite preposition in the place of
by

words

Know

Definite preposition

to

Please

with

Displease

with

Enquired

into

Laughed

at

Arrive

at

As

A.V - The children laughed at him.

P.V - He was laughed at the children

A.V - g know him.

P.V - He is known to me.

Interrogative Sentences with 'who'

A.v - who

P.v - By whom.

As

A.v - Who wrote the Ramayana?

P.v - By whom was the Ramayana written?