

1. **According to Pasteur statements which one of the following is true**
 - a. Living organisms discriminate between stereoisomers
 - b. Fermentation is a aerobic process
 - c. Living organisms doesn't discriminate between stereoisomers
 - d. Both a and b
2. **"I found floating therein earthly particles, some green streaks, spirally wound serpent-wise, and orderly arranged, the whole circumstance of each of these streaks was about the thickness of a hair on one's head".... These words are of**
 - a. Leeuwenhoek
 - b. A. Jenner
 - c. Pasteur
 - d. Koch
3. **The principle light-trapping pigment molecule in plants, Algae, and cyanobacteria is**
 - a. Chlorophyll a
 - b. Chlorophyll b
 - c. Porphyrin
 - d. Rhodapsin
4. **During Bio Geo chemical cycle some amount of elemental carbon was utilized by the microorganisms. The phenomenon is called as**
 - a. Dissimilation
 - b. Immobilization
 - c. Decomposition
 - d. Neutralization
5. **Who demonstrated that open tubes of broth remained free of bacteria when air was free of dust.**
 - a. Abbe Spallanzani
 - b. John Tyndall
 - c. Francisco Redi
 - d. Pasteur
6. **Reverse Isolation would be appropriate for**
 - a. a patient with tuberculosis
 - b. a patient who has had minor surgery
 - c. a patient with glaucoma
 - d. a patient with leukemia
7. **The symptom " general feeling of and discomfort " is called**
 - a. Cystitis
 - b. Malaise
 - c. Anaphylactic shock
 - d. Arthritis
8. **On soybean which of the following forms symbiotism**
 - a. Azatobactor paspali
 - b. Rhizobium
 - c. Nostoc
 - d. Bradyrhizobium
9. **Who provide the evidence that bacteriophage nucleic acid but not protein enters the host cell during infection**
 - a. Alfred D.Hershey & Leonard Tatum in 1951.
 - b. Alfred D.Hershey & Zindar Lederberg in 1951.
 - c. Alfred D.Hershey & Martha Chase in 1952.
 - d. Alfred D.Hershey & Macleod in 1952.

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10. **Spirulina belongs to**
 - a. Xanthophyceae
 - b. Cyanophyceae
 - c. Rhodophyceae
 - d. Pheophyceae
11. **The first antibody to contact invading microorganisms was**
 - a. IgG
 - b. IgM
 - c. IgA
 - d. IgD
12. **The light emitted by luminescent bacteria is mediated by the enzyme**
 - a. Coenzyme Q
 - b. Luciferase
 - c. Lactose dehydrogenase
 - d. Carboxylase reductase
13. **Pick out the vector using in human Genome project**
 - a. Phagemid vector
 - b. Yeast artificial chromosomes
 - c. Cosmid vectors
 - d. Plasmid vectors
19. **The image obtained in a compound microscope is**
 - a. Real
 - b. Virtual
 - c. Real inverted
 - d. Virtual inverted
20. **Enzymes responsible for alcoholic fermentation**
 - a. Ketolase
 - b. Zymase
 - c. Peroxidase
 - d. Oxidase
21. **Which type of spores are produced sexually?**
 - a. Conidia
 - b. Sporangiospores
 - c. Ascospores
 - d. None of these
22. **Bacterial transformation was discovered by**
 - a. Ederberg and Tatum
 - b. Beadle and Tatum
 - c. Griffith
 - d. None of these

- c. Cosmid vectors
d. Yeast episomal plasmids
- 14. Salt and sugar preserve foods because they**
- Make them acid
 - Produce a hypotonic environment
 - Deplete nutrients
 - Produce a hypertonic environment
- 15. In a fluorescent microscope the objective lens is made of**
- Glass
 - Quartz
 - Polythene
 - None of these
- 16. Fixation of atmospheric nitrogen is by means of**
- Biological process
 - Lightning
 - Ultraviolet light
 - All of the above
- 17. Which one of the following fungi is the most serious threat in a bone marrow transplant unit?**
- Candida albicans
 - Aspergillus
 - Blastomyces
 - Cryptococcus
- 18. Direct microscopic count can be done with the aid of**
- Neuberg chamber
 - Anaerobic chamber
 - Mineral oil
 - Olive oil

- 23. Father of microbiology is**
- Louis Pasteur
 - Lister
 - A.V. Leeuwenhock
 - Robert Koch
- 24. The antiseptic method was first demonstrated by**
- Lwanowski
 - Lord Lister
 - Edward Jenner
 - Beijerinck
- 25. Small pox vaccine was first discovered by**
- Robert Koch
 - Louis Pasteur
 - Lister
 - Edward Jenner
- 26. The term mutation was coined**
- Pasteur
 - Darwin
 - Hugo devries
 - Lamarck
- 27. Compound microscope was discovered by**
- Antony von
 - Pasteur
 - Johnsen & Hans
 - None of these
- 28. Father of Medical Microbiology is**
- Pasteur
 - Jenner
 - Koch
 - A.L.Hock
- 29. Disease that affects many people at different countries is termed as**
- Sporadic
 - Pandemic
 - Epidemic
 - Endemic

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- 30. Prophylaxis of cholera is**
- Protected water supply
 - Environmental sanitation
 - Immunization with killed vaccines
 - All of these
- 31. In electron microscope, what material is used as an objective lense?**
- Magnetic coils
 - Superfine glass
 - Aluminium foils
 - Electrons
- 32. The main feature of prokaryotic organism is**
- Absence of locomotion
 - Absence of nuclear envelope
 - Absence of nuclear material
 - Absence of protein synthesis
- 33. The stalked particles on the cristae of mitochondria are called**
- Glyoxysomes
 - Peroxisomes
 - Oxysomes
 - Spherosomes
- 39. Tuberculosis is a**
- Water borne disease
 - Air borne disease
 - Food borne disease
 - Atthropod borne disease
- 40. Phagocytic phenomenon was discovered by**
- Louis Pasteur
 - Alexander Fleming
 - Metchnikof
 - Robert Koch
- 41. Meosomes are also known as**
- Mitochondria
 - Endoplasmic reticulum
 - Plasmids
 - Chondroids
- 42. Hybridoma technique was first discovered by.**
- Kohler and Milstein
 - Robert Koch
 - 'D' Herelle
 - Land Steiner
- 43. The minimum number of bacteria required to produce clinical evidence of**

35. **Kuru disease in Humans is caused by**
 a. Bacteria b. Viroides
 c. Prions d. Mycoplasma
36. **A mutation that produces termination codon is**
 a. Mis-sense mutation
 b. Neutral mutation
 c. Non-sense mutation
 d. Reverse mutation
37. **During conjunction the genetic material will be transferred through**
 a. Cell wall b. Medium
 c. Pili d. Capsule
38. **Antiseptic surgery was discovered by**
 a. Joseph Lister b. Ernest Abbe
 c. Pasteur d. Beijerink
44. **In Electron Microscope source of electrons is from**
 a. Mercury lamp b. Tungsten metal
 c. both a and b d. None of these
45. **Griffith (1928) reported the phenomenon of transformation first in**
 a. H. influenzae b. Bacillus species
 c. Pneumococci d. E.coli
46. **The resolution power of the compound microscope is**
 a. 0.2 micron b. 0.2 millimetre
 c. 0.2 Angstrom units d. 0.2 centimetre
47. **The capacity of a given strain of species to produce disease is known as**
 a. Pathogen b. Virulence
 c. Infection d. None of these

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48. **Monoclonal antibodies are associated with the name of**
 a. Burnet b. Medwar
 c. Milstein kohler d. Owen
49. **Lederberg and Tatum (1946) described the phenomena of**
 a. Conjunction b. Transformation
 c. Mutation d. Plasmids
50. **Hanging drop method for motility study was first introduced by**
 a. Robert Koch b. Louis Pasteur
 c. Jenner d. Leeuwenhock
51. **Electron microscope gives magnification upto**
 a. 100 X b. 2000 X
 c. 50,000 X d. 2,00,000 X
52. **Term vaccine was coined by**
 a. Robert Koch b. Pasteur
 c. Needham d. None of these
53. **The inventor of Microscope is**
 a. Galileo b. Antony von
 c. Pasteur d. Koch
54. **First Pasteur conducted fermentation experiments in**
 a. Milk b. Food material
 c. Fruit juices d. Both a and c
55. **Modern concepts of chemotherapy was**
58. **The causative organism of rocky mountain spotted fever was first described by**
 a. Howard Ricketts b. da Rocha-lima
 c. Both a and b d. Robert Koch
59. **The term bacteriophage was coined by**
 a. De'Herelle b. F.W. Twort
 c. Beijernick d. Jwanosky
60. **Viral infection of bacteria was discovered by**
 a. De'Herelle b. F.W. Twort
 c. Beijernick d. Jwanoksy
61. **Eye cannot resolve any image less than**
 a. 1im b. 2im
 c. 7im d. 5im
62. **Compound Microscope was discovered by**
 a. A.V. Lewenhoek b. Pasteur
 c. Janssen and Hans d. None of these
63. **Electron Microscope was discovered by**
 a. Prof. Fritz b. Janssen and Hans
 c. Knoll and Ruska d. None of these
64. **Magnification range of light microscope is**
 a. 1000x – 5000x b. 1000x – 2000x
 c. 500x – 1000x d. None of these
65. **Condensation of light in light Microscope is by**
 a. Objective b. Condensor
 c. Ocular d. All of these

- a. Milk b. Food material
c. Fruit juices d. Both a and c
- 55. Modern concepts of chemotherapy was proposed by**
a. Paul Ehrlich b. Joseph Lister
c. Elie Metchnikoff d. None of these
- 56. The role of phagocytosis was discovered by**
a. Paul Ehrlich b. Joseph Lister
c. Elie Metchnikoff d. Pasteur
- 57. L - forms are discovered by**
a. Klein Berger
b. Louis Pasteur
c. Robert Koch
d. Antony von Leeuwenhock

Is by

- a. Objective b. Condensor
c. Ocular d. All of these
- 66. Light gathering capacity of Microscope is called**
a. Numerical aperture b. Angular aperture
c. Both a and b d. None of these
- 67. If 10x and 40x objectives are used (air is the medium), the numerical aperture is**
a. 1.5 b. 2.0
c. 1.0 d. 1.8
- 68. The ability of Microscope to d two objects into two separate called.**
a. Resolving power b. Wave length
c. N.A. d. None of these

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- 69. Limit of resolution of compound microscope is**
a. 0.018 μ m b. 0.1 mm
c. 5 μ m d. 1 mm
- 70. Source of light in fluorescence microscopy is from**
a. Mercury lamp b. Sunlight
c. Both a and b d. None of these
- 71. Who perfected a magnetic lens in 1927**
a. Gabor b. Broglie
c. Busch d. None of these
- 72. The magnification power of electron microscope developed by Knell and Ruska is**
a. 10,000x b. 12,000x
c. 15,000x d. 20,000x
- 73. In electron microscope source of electrons is from**
a. Mercury lamp b. Tungsten metal
c. Both a and b d. None of these
- 74. The electron passed out from the specimen are called**
a. Primary electrons b. Secondary electrons
c. Tertiary electrons d. None of these
- 75. Mycorrhiza was first observed by**
a. Funk b. Frank
c. Fisher d. Crick
- 76. The transfer of genetic material during transformation is proved by**
- 79. Primary mediators in anaphylaxis**
a. Histamine b. Serotonin
c. Heparin d. All of these
- 80. Arthus reaction was discovered by**
a. Marrice Arthus b. Von Perquit
c. Richet d. Porter
- 81. Serum sickness reaction was discovered by**
a. Marrice Arthus b. Von perquit
c. Richet d. Porter
- 82. Hybridoma technique was developed by**
a. Kochler & Milston b. Niel's Jerne
c. Both a and b d. None of these
- 83. Disease that effects many people at different countries is termed as**
a. Sporadic b. Pandemic
c. Epidemic d. Endemic
- 84. If the vectors transmit the infection mechanically they are called**
a. Biological vectors
b. Mechanical vectors
c. Biological reservoir
d. Both a and c
- 85. If a person can be infected by direct contact with infected tissue of another person, it is termed as**
a. Indirect contact transmission
b. Attachment
c. Direct contact transmission

76. The transfer of genetic material during transformation is proved basing on Griffith's experiment by

- a. Avery Macleod & Mc.Carthy
- b. Lederberg & Taulum
- c. Zinder & Lederberg
- d. Watson & Crick

77. Phagocytic theory was proposed by

- a. Louis Pasteur
- b. Elie Metchnikoff
- c. Behring
- d. Widal

78. Anaphylaxia was first observed by

- a. Parter & Richet
- b. Coombs
- c. Gell
- d. None of these

- b. Attachment
- c. Direct contact transmission
- d. None of these

86. Reduction of virulence is known as

- a. Exaltation
- b. Attenuation
- c. Both a and b
- d. None of these

87. Enhancement of virulence is known as

- a. Exaltation
- b. Attenuation
- c. Both a and b
- d. None of these

88. The virulence of a pathogen is usually measured by

- a. LD
- b. MLD
- c. ID
- d. All of

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89. The lethal dose required to kill 50% of the lab animals tested under standard called

- a. ID
- b. LD₅₀
- c. ID₅₀
- d. MLD

90. The most important virulence factors are

- a. Adhesions
- b. Invasiveness
- c. Toxicogenicity
- d. Enzymes
- e. All of the above

91. The ability of a pathogen to spread in the host tissues after establishing the infection is known as

- a. Adhesion
- b. Invasiveness
- c. Toxicogenicity
- d. None of these

92. Which of the following enzymes acts as a spreading factor?

- a. Hyaluronidase
- b. Coagulase
- c. Catalase
- d. DNase

93. Vibrio Cholerae was discovered by

- a. Koch
- b. Metchnikoff
- c. John Snow
- d. Virchow

94. E.coli was first isolated by

- a. Louis Pasteur
- b. Escherich
- c. Shiga
- d. Robert Koch

95. Mycobacterium tuberculosis was first discovered by

- a. Robert Koch
- b. Edward Jenner
- c. Louis Pasteur
- d. None of these

96. Mycobacterium lepre was discovered by

- a. Robert Koch
- b. Hansen
- c. Edward Jenner
- d. Louis Pasteur

97. Streptococcus pneumoniae was isolated by

Robert Koch

99. Staphylococcus aureus was isolated by

- a. Rosenbach
- b. Louis Pasteur
- c. Passet
- d. Sir Alexander Ogston

100. Pseudomonas aeruginosa was first named

- a. Schroeter and Gessard
- b. Robert Koch
- c. Louis Pasteur
- d. Edward Jenner

101. T. pallidum was discovered by

- a. Robert Koch
- b. Schaudinn and Hoffman
- c. Louis Pasteur
- d. Edward Jenner

102. Neisseria gonorrhoeae was first described by

- a. Neisser in 1879
- b. Pasteur in 1878
- c. Robert Koch
- d. None of these

103. Rh factor of the blood was discovered by scientist

- a. Louis Pasteur
- b. Landsteiner and Weiner
- c. Jansky
- d. Moss
- e. None of these

104. Trepanema pallidum was discovered by

- a. Schaudinn and Hoffman
- b. Louis Pasteur
- c. Burgey
- d. Laennec
- e. None of these

96. **Mycobacterium lepre** was discovered by

- a. Robert Koch
- b. Hansen
- c. Edward Jenner
- d. Louis Pasteur

97. **Streptococcus pneumoniae** was isolated by

- a. Robert Koch
- b. Edward Jenner
- c. Antony von Leewenhock
- d. Louis Pasteur

98. **B.anthraxis** was isolated by

- a. Louis Pasteur
- b. Robert Koch
- c. Antonyvon Leewenhok
- d. None of these

104. **Trepanema pallidum** was discovered by

- a. Schaudinn and Hoffman
- b. Louis Pasteur
- c. Burgey
- d. Laennec
- e. None of these

105. **Fluroscnt substance used in fluorescent microscopy are**

- a. Quinine sulphate
- b. Auramine
- c. All of these
- d. None of these

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ANSWERS

- | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. a | 2. a | 3. a | 4. b | 5. b | 6. a |
| 7. b | 8. d | 9. c | 10. b | 11. b | 12. c |
| 13. b | 14. d | 15. c | 16. d | 17. b | 18. a |
| 19. b | 20. b | 21. c | 22. a | 23. c | 24. b |
| 25. d | 26. c | 27. c | 28. c | 29. b | 30. b |
| 31. a | 32. b | 33. b | 34. a | 35. c | 36. c |
| 37. c | 38. a | 39. b | 40. c | 41. d | 42. a |
| 43. c | 44. b | 45. c | 46. a | 47. b | 48. a |
| 49. a | 50. d | 51. d | 52. b | 53. b | 54. c |
| 55. a | 56. c | 57. a | 58. c | 59. a | 60. b |
| 61. d | 62. c | 63. c | 64. b | 65. b | 66. a |
| 67. c | 68. a | 69. b | 70. a | 71. a | 72. b |
| 73. b | 74. b | 75. b | 76. a | 77. b | 78. a |
| 79. d | 80. a | 81. b | 82. c | 83. a | 84. b |
| 85. c | 86. b | 87. a | 88. d | 89. b | 90. e |
| 91. b | 92. a | 93. b | 94. b | 95. a | 96. b |
| 97. d | 98. b | 99. b | 100. a | 101. b | 102. b |
| 103. b | 104. a | 105. c | | | |